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### Military Education in Uzbekistan - Patriotic Base

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#### **Abstract:**

This article analyzes the establishment of military education and its development in the years of independence in the Republic of Uzbekistan. It is known that as a result of the educational reforms carried out in the years of independence, the training of military personnel and the direction of military education developed as a separate system.

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The centuries-old historical and spiritual heritage of our people plays an important role in the education of the young generation. Spiritual values, which have left an indelible mark in the history of our country, are of particular importance in educating young people in the spirit of military patriotism. As a result of the reforms carried out in our country during the years of independence, the education system and its stages rose to a new level. Especially in the period after 2017, a new stage of reforms entered our lives.

In the years of independence, the scientific organization and effectiveness of the educational work carried out in the Armed Forces of Uzbekistan gave its results. From the first days of independence, attention was drawn to the fact that the formation of spirituality and patriotic qualities of all citizens is one of the most urgent tasks in Uzbekistan. At the same time, the duty of all citizens to protect the homeland has become the main task of military personnel in the Armed Forces. The army, equipped with combat ability and potential officers, can be the guarantee of the territorial integrity of the country and the peaceful and peaceful life of the people [4. 26].

The educational reforms implemented in the conditions of the new Uzbekistan are aimed at training modern personnel who can withstand the competition of world countries with high intellectual potential in our country. One of these is the creation and development of the system of training qualified military personnel, which has become an important component of the education system today. As the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan noted, today in the issue of military training, "a unique and integrated system of continuous military education and patriotic education is being created in our country, which covers from secondary school to higher educational institutions. This system envisages the creation of a completely new Academy of the Armed Forces, the improvement of the activities of military educational institutions, lyceums and colleges, and the establishment of military academic lyceums "School of Temurbeks".

In this regard, on June 28, 2019, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On additional measures to educate teenagers in the spirit of military patriotism and improve the system of training personnel reserves for the armed forces and civil service of the Republic of Uzbekistan " decision №-4375 was adopted [1].

This served as a basis for strengthening the initial stage of the military education system on the basis of legal documents. It is known from the history of the military education system that those who have received military education have a special place in the ranks of our national army. Thanks to the selfless service of these people, whose work is not always visible, they can confidently take on the great task of protecting the Motherland in our country. a unique system of training of military personnel was created. The defense power of our Armed Forces is increasing year by year.

Decree № PF-60 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 28, 2022 "On the new development strategy of Uzbekistan for 2022-2026" was adopted [2]. Also, for the development of military education, dated June 28, 2019, "Additional measures regarding the improvement of the system of educating teenagers in the spirit of military patriotism and training the personnel reserve for the Armed Forces and civil service of the Republic of Uzbekistan" Resolution No. PQ-4375, No. PQ-5247 of September 20, 2021 on "Measures to introduce the system of training and education of military personnel of foreign countries in higher military educational institutions of the Ministry of Defense of the Republic of Uzbekistan" , Decree of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated December 27, 2021 No. 775 "On the selection and admission of candidates for study in higher military educational institutions of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the expulsion and reinstatement of cadets" The charter was adopted. This served for the creation of the legal framework of military education in our country.

In our country, the requirements of the state and society for military education are fully ensured in terms of mutual compatibility and proportionality in the fields of military education. In this regard, the structure of the educational process, the modernization of the content of the same components, and the use of modern pedagogical technology are carried out in determining the standard of military education [3].

To sum up, the direction of military education is also considered important in the education system today. At the same time, the responsibility is extremely large, and the students of military education not only master the field of general science, but also serve for the peace of the country by receiving modern education in their specialties. Today, the military direction of education is developing in its new stage.

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